**Revision of yr 4 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 7)**

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| **Transport** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Transport** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Travel** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Weather** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Compass points** | **Approximate****pronunciation** |
| **¿Cómo vas al colegio?** How do you go to school? **Voy al colegio** …I go to school…**en coche** by car**en tren** by train**en bici** by bicycle**a pie** on foot**en autobús** by bus**en moto** by motorbike**en metro** by tube**en avión** by plane**en barco** by boat**¿Quién va al colegio en…?** Who goes to school by…? | COM-oh/bass/al/col-eh-hee-ohboy/al/col--eh-hee-ohen/caw-cheyen/trenen/bee-theeah/pee-yehen/ow-toe-BUSSen/mow-toeen/met-roeen/ab-ee-YONen/bar-coeKEY-yen-bah-al- col-eh-hee-oh/en… | **¿Se puede ir al colegio…?** Can you go to school by…?**Sí, se puede ir al colegio…** Yes, you can go to school by…**No, no se puede ir al colegio…** No, you cannot go to school by… | Say/pwed-eh/ear/al/ col-eh-hee-ohSEE/ say/pwed-eh/ear/al/col-eh-hee-oh No/no/saypwed-eh/ear/al/ col-eh-hee-oh | **¿A dónde vas?** Where do you go/are you going?**¿Cómo vas a Méjico?** How do you go to Mexico?**Voy a Méjico, a Cuba, a España, a Argentina, a Perú…** I go to Mexico, to Cuba, to Spain, to Argentina, to Peru… | ah/DON-day/bassCOM-oh/bass/aMEY-he-coeboy/ah/MEY-he-coe/ah/koo-bab/ah/es-pan-yah/ah/ar-hen-teen-ah/ah/pair-OOH | **Está lloviendo** it’s raining**Está nevando** it’s snowing**Está nublado** it’s cloudy**Hace frío** it’s cold**Hace calor** it’s hot**Hace sol** it’s sunny**Hace viento** it’s windy**Hay niebla** it’s foggy (there is fog)**Está tormentoso** it’s stormy**¿Qué tiempo hace?**  What is the weather like? **¿Qué tiempo hace en Méjico?**What is the weather like in Mexico?  | es-TAH/yoh-vee-en-dohes-TAH/nev- an-dohes-TAH/nube- lan-dohath-eh /FREE-ohath-eh /cal-orath-eh /solath-eh /be-en-toeeye/knee-abe-laes-TAH /tor-men-toss-ohKAY/tea-em-poh/ath-ehKAY/tea-em-poh/ath-eh/en/MEY-he-coe | **Norte** north**Sur** south**Este** east**Oeste** west**Noroeste**northwest**Noreste**northeast**Suroeste**southwest**Sureste** southeast**¿Dónde está San Sebastián?** Where is San Sebastian?**Está en el norte de España** it’s in the north of Spain**¿Dónde está Madrid?** Where is Madrid?**Está en el centro de España**  it’s in the centre of Spain | nor-tayseweres-tayoh-es-taynor-oh-es-taynor-es-taysewer-oh-es-taysewer-es-tayDON-day/es-TAH/san/seb-as-ti-YANes-TAH/en/el/nor-tay/day/es-pan-yahDON-day/es-TAH/ma-dreedes-TAH/en/el/then-tro/ day/es-pan-yah |

**Revision of yr 4 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 8)**

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| **Likes/dislikes with ‘ar’ verb infinitives** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Likes/dislikes****with ‘ar’ verb infinitives cont.** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **1st person singular forms of ‘ar’ verbs\*** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **1st person singular forms of ‘ar’ verbs cont.** | **Approximate****pronunciation** |
| **¿Te gusta…?** Do you like? **¿Qué te gusta hacer?** What do you like doing?**Me gusta**I like**No me gusta**I do not like**Me encanta**I love**Odio**I hate**Prefiero** I prefer**bailar** dancing**cantar**  singing**saltar** jumping**nadar** swimming**hablar** talking**patinar** skating**pintar** painting | tay/goostaKAY/tay/goosta/ath-airmeh/goostano/mey/goostamay-en-can-tahaud-ee-ohpref-ee-air-ohbuy-larcan-tarsal-tarnad-are ab-larpat-een-arpin-tar | **escuchar música**listening music**mirar la televisión**watching television**tocar la guitarra**playing the guitar**caminar**walking**jugar al fútbol/tenis**playing football/tennis**trabajar en mi ordenador**working on my computer**montar en bici**riding my bike | es-koo-char/MOO-zee-cahmeer-are/la/ tel-eh-viz-ee-ONtoc-are/la/git-ar-racam-een-arewho-gar/al/fut-bol/ten-eestrab-ach-har/en/ me/or-den-ah-dormon-tar/en/bee-thee | **¿Qué haces?** What are you doing?**Juego…**I am playing…(sport)**Canto** I am singing**Nado** I am swimming**Trabajo…** I am working…**Toco…** I am playing…(instrument)**Salto** I am jumping**Hablo** I am talking**Escucho…** I am listening (to)…**Miro…** I am watching/looking at… | KAY-ath-eshwhey-gocan-toenah-doughtrab-ach-hotoc-ohsal-toeab-lowes-coo-chomeer-oh | **Pinto** I am painting**Bailo** I am dancing**Camino** I am walking**Monto…** I am riding…(my bike)**Patino** I am skating | pin-toebuy-lowcam-een-ohmon-toepat-een-oh**\***The present simple and the present progressive are the same in Spanish, e.g.¿Qué haces? =What do you do or what are you doing?**Canto =** I sing or I am singing |

**Revision of yr 3 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 9)**

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| **Nouns** | **Approximate****Pronunciation\*** | **Adjectives** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Verbs in past tense** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Numbers in 10s** | **Approximate****pronunciation** |
| **La princesa** the princess**El príncipe** the prince**La bruja** the witch**La manzana** the apple**Cien años** hundred years**El embrujo** the spell**La Bella durmiente** Sleeping Beauty**Los jóvenes** the young people | prin-thes-ahPRIN-thee-paybrew-hahman-than-ahthee-en/an-yosem-brew-hobay-ya/durm-ee-en-tayHO-ven-es**\*** ‘th’ as in the English word ‘thin’ | Singular:**hermoso/hermosa** beautiful/handsome**celoso/celosa** jealous**joven** young**rojo/roja** red**feliz**happyPlural:**hermosos/****hermosas** **celosos/celosas****jóvenes****rojos/rojas** **felices**  | air-mo-so/air-mo-sathel-aw-so/thel-aw-saho-venraw-ho/raw-hafel-ithair-mo-sos/air-mo-sasthel-aw-so/thel-aw-saHO-ven-esraw-hos/raw-hassfel-ith-es | **Había** there was**Era** was**Ofreció** offered**Se durmiá** fell Asleep**Pasaron** there passed**llegó** arrived**Encontró** found**Se rompió** was broken**Fueron** were**Se casaron** got married | hab-EE-ahair-ahoff-re-thee-OHsay/dure-me-AHpass-ar-onyeh-GOen-con-TROHsay/rom-pea-OHfware-onsay/cass-ar-on | Diez 10Veinte 20Treinta 30Cuarenta 40Cincuenta 50Sesenta 60Setenta 70Ochenta 80Noventa 90Cien 100 | dee-ethbayn-taytrayn-tahkwah-rayn-tahthin-kwayn-tahsay-sayn-tahsay-tayn-tahoh-chayn-tahnoh-bayn-tahthee-en |

**Revision of yr 4 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 10)**

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| **Sport** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Food/drink** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Food/drink cont.** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Activities on a certain day of the week** | **Approximate****pronunciation** |
| **\*Juego al fútbol, al tenis, al críquet, al baloncesto**I play football, tennis, cricket, basketball**Practico gimnasia, natación, atletismo, ciclismo, equitación** I do gymnastics, swimming, athletics, cycling, horse riding**¿Qué deporte practicas?** **¿Qué deportes practicas?**What sport(s) do you do?**\*** See unit 8 above re notes on present tense | hwhey-go/al/FOOT-bol/ten-ees/CREE-ket/bal-on-thest-ohprac-tee-co/him-nass-ee-oh/nat-ath-ee-ON/at-let-ees-mo/theek-ees-mo/eh-keat-ath-ee-ONKAY/day-por-tey/prac-tee-cassKAY/day-por-tes/prac-tee-cass | **Las manzanas** apples**El pescado** fish**El chocolate** chocolate**La coca cola** cola**El agua** water**Las patatas fritas** crisps or chips**Los caramelos** sweets**El helado** ice cream**El zumo de naranja** orange juice**La ensalada** salad**Los batidos** milkshakes**¿Qué te gusta comer?** What do you like eating?**¿Qué te gusta beber?** What do you like drinking? | man-than-asspes-cah-doughcho-coe-lah-taycoe-cah/coe-lahag-wahpat-at-ass/free-tasscahr-ah-mel-ohsel-ah-doughthoo- moh/day/nar-an-hahen-sal-ah-dahbat-ee-dohsKAY/tay-goosta/com-airKAY/tay-goosta/beb-air | **Me gusta comer el chocolate y beber el agua** I like eating chocolate and drinking waterSingular:**¿Es bueno/buena para la salud?** healthy**¿Es malo/mala para la salud?** unhealthyPlural:**¿Son buenos/buenas para la salud?** **¿Son malos/malas para la salud?** **Tengo sed** I am thirsty**Tengo hambre** I am hungry**Quiero** I want | meh/goosta/com-air/el/cho-coh-lah-tay/ee/beb-air/el/ag-wahes/bwen-oh/bwen-ahpara/la/sal-uthes/mal-oh/mal-ahpara/la/sal-uthson/bwen-ohs/bwen-ass/para/la/sal-uthson/mal-ohs/mal-ass/ para/la/sal-uthteng-go/sethteng-go/am-braykey-air-oh | **¿Qué haces el** **viernes?**What do you do on Fridays?**(el) lunes****(el) martes****(el) miércoles** **(el) jueves****(el) viernes****(el) sábado****(el) domingo****el lunes juego al fútbol**  **y como…y bebo…**On Mondays I play football and eat…and drink… **Y tú?** and you? | KAY-ath-es/el/ bee-air-nesloon-esmar-tesme-air-col-eshway-vesbee-air-nesSA-ba-dohdom-ing-goel/loon-es/whey-go/al/FOOT-bol/ee/coe-mo…/ee/beb-o...ee-too |

**Revision of yr 4 units 7-10 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 11)**

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| **Animals and adjectives** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Time** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Habitat** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Pets** | **Approximate****pronunciation** |
| **El león** lion**El gallo** cockerel**El canguro** kangaroo**El pez** fish**El cucú** cuckoo**El elefante** elephant**El burro** donkey**El pájaro** bird**El cisne** swan**La tortuga** tortoise**La gallina** chicken**Lento/a** slow **Rápido/a** fast **Grande** large **Pequeño/a** small **Tímido/a** timid **Fuerte** strong **Feroz** fierce  | lay-ONgah-yocang-guh-roopethcoo-COOel-ay-fan-taybuhr-roePAH-har-ohthees-naytor-too-gahgah-yee-nahlen-toe/tahrap-ee-dough/dahgran-daypeck-en-nyo/nyaTIM-ee-dough/dahfwhere-tayfair-oth | **¿Qué hora es?** What’s the time?**Es la una** it’s 1 o’clock**Son las dos/tres, etc.** It’s 2 o’clock, 3 o’clock, etc. (up to 12 o’clock)**Es mediodía** it’s midday**Es medianoche** it’s midnight**A la una** at 1 o’clock**A las dos** at 2 o’clock | KAY-or-ah/eses-la-oon-ahson/las/dohs/tresses/mey-dee-oh-DEE-ahes/mey-dee-ah-naw-chayah/la/oon-ahah/las/dohs | **La sabana** Savannah**La granja** farm**El mar** sea**El bosque** wood **¿Dónde vives?** Where do you live?**Vivo en…**I live in…**la sabana, la** **granja, el mar, en el bosque, Londres****¿Y tú?** and you?**Vivo en Londres** I live in London  | sa-van-ahgrang-hamarbos-kayDON-day/beeb-esbee-boh/enee-twobee-boh/en/lon-dress | **¿Tienes mascotas?** Do you have any pets?**Tengo…**I have**No tengo** I do not **mascotas** have any pets**un perro** a dog**un gato** a cat**un pez** a fish**un cabayo** a guinea pig**un conejo** a rabbit**un hámster** a hamster**un caballo** a horse**un pájaro** a bird**un ratón** a mouse**una tortug**aa tortoise**una serpiente** a snake**dos perros/gatos****peces/hámsteres/****ratones**two dogs/cats/fishhamsters/mice | tea-en-es/mas-cot-assteng-gono/teng-go/mas-cot-asspair-roegah-toepethcab-eye-yocon-eh-hoHAM-staircah-bye-yoPAH-har-ohrah-TONtor-two-gahsair-pea-en-taydohs/pair-ohs/gah-toss/peth-es/HAM-stair-es/rah-ton-es |

**Revision of yr 4 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 12)**

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| **\*Weather/temperature** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **Clothes/weather report** | **Approximate****pronunciation** | **El viento y el sol** | **Approximate****pronunciation** |
| **\***See unit 7 above for all weather with the addition of:**Está lloviendo** it is raining**Llueve** it rains**Está nevando** it is snowing**Nieva** it snows **¿Qué temperatura hace?**What temperature is it?**Hace 5 grados bajo cero** it’s 5 degrees below zero **Hace menos 5 grados**it’s minus 5 degrees**En la clase hace…grados** in the classroom it is…degrees**En el patio hace…grados** in the playground it is…degrees | es-TAH/yoh-vee-en-dohyou-eh -vehes-TAH/nev- an-dohknee-ev-ahKAY/tem-pair-ah-tour-ah/ath-ayath-ay/think-oh/grah-dos/bah-ho/their-ohath-ay/men-aws/think-oh/grah-dosen/la/class-eh/ath-ay/…/grah-dosen/el/pat-ee-oh/ath-ay/…/grah-dos | **¿Qué llevas?** What are you wearing/carrying? or What do you wear/carry?**Llevo** I’m wearing/carrying/I wear/carry **Un abrigo** overcoat **Un sombrero** hat **Un paraguas** umbrella**Una bufanda** scarf **Unas botas** boots**Unas gafas de sol** sunglasses **Hoy es martes 22 de abril. Aquí está el tiempo. Hoy hace calor. Cuando hace calor llevo un sombrero.**Today it is Tuesday 22 April. Here is the weather. Today it is hot. When it is hot I wear a hat. | KAY/yey-vasyey-voab-ree-gosom-brare-ohpar-ah(g)-whasboo-fandaooh-nas/bought-assooh-nas/gaffe-ass/day/soloy/es/mar-tes/ben-tea-DOHS/day/ab-reel//ah-KEY/es-TAH/el/tea-em-po//oy/ath-ay/cal-or//kwan-dough/ath-ay/cal-or/yey-vo/oon/som-brare-oh | **El viento y el sol**the wind and the sun**Soy más fuerte que tú** I am stronger than you**El viento soplaba, soplaba y soplaba**The wind blew, blew and blew**El sol brillaba y brillaba**the sun shone and shone | el/bee-en-toe/ee/el/solsoy-MAS-fwear-tay/kay/TWOel/bee-en-toe/soap-la-ba/soap-la-ba/ee/soap-la-bael/sol/bree-ah-bah/ee/bree-ah-bah |