**Revision of yr 4 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 7)**

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| **Transport** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Transport** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Travel** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Weather** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Compass points** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** |
| **¿Cómo vas al colegio?** How do you go to school?  **Voy al colegio**  …  I go to school…  **en coche** by car  **en tren** by train  **en bici** by bicycle  **a pie** on foot  **en autobús** by bus  **en moto** by motorbike  **en metro** by tube  **en avión** by plane  **en barco** by boat  **¿Quién va al colegio en…?** Who goes to school by…? | COM-oh/bass/al/col-eh-hee-oh  boy/al/col--eh-hee-oh  en/caw-chey  en/tren  en/bee-thee  ah/pee-yeh  en/ow-toe-BUSS  en/mow-toe  en/met-roe  en/ab-ee-YON  en/bar-coe  KEY-yen-bah-al- col-eh-hee-oh/en… | **¿Se puede ir al colegio…?** Can you go to school by…?  **Sí, se puede ir al colegio…** Yes, you can go to school by…  **No, no se puede ir al colegio…** No, you cannot go to school by… | Say/pwed-eh/ear/al/ col-eh-hee-oh  SEE/ say/pwed-eh/ear/al/col-eh-hee-oh  No/no/say  pwed-eh/ear/al/ col-eh-hee-oh | **¿A dónde vas?** Where do you go/are you going?  **¿Cómo vas a Méjico?** How do you go to Mexico?  **Voy a Méjico, a Cuba, a España, a Argentina, a Perú…** I go to Mexico, to Cuba, to Spain, to Argentina, to Peru… | ah/DON-day/bass  COM-oh/bass/a  MEY-he-coe  boy/ah/MEY-he-coe/ah/koo-bab/ah/es-pan-yah/ah/ar-hen-teen-ah/ah/pair-OOH | **Está lloviendo** it’s raining  **Está nevando** it’s snowing  **Está nublado** it’s cloudy  **Hace frío** it’s cold  **Hace calor** it’s hot  **Hace sol** it’s sunny  **Hace viento** it’s windy  **Hay niebla** it’s foggy (there is fog)  **Está tormentoso** it’s stormy  **¿Qué tiempo hace?**  What is the weather like?  **¿Qué tiempo hace en Méjico?**  What is the weather like in Mexico? | es-TAH/yoh-vee-en-doh  es-TAH/nev- an-doh  es-TAH/nube- lan-doh  ath-eh /FREE-oh  ath-eh /cal-or  ath-eh /sol  ath-eh /be-en-toe  eye/knee-abe-la  es-TAH /tor-men-toss-oh  KAY/tea-em-poh/ath-eh  KAY/tea-em-poh/ath-eh/en/MEY-he-coe | **Norte** north  **Sur** south  **Este** east  **Oeste** west  **Noroeste**  northwest **Noreste**  northeast  **Suroeste**  southwest  **Sureste** southeast  **¿Dónde está San Sebastián?** Where is San Sebastian?  **Está en el norte de España** it’s in the north of Spain  **¿Dónde está Madrid?** Where is Madrid?  **Está en el centro de España**  it’s in the centre of Spain | nor-tay  sewer  es-tay  oh-es-tay  nor-oh-es-tay  nor-es-tay  sewer-oh-es-tay  sewer-es-tay  DON-day/es-TAH/san/seb-as-ti-YAN  es-TAH/en/el/  nor-tay/day/es-pan-yah  DON-day/es-TAH/ma-dreed  es-TAH/en/el/  then-tro/ day/es-pan-yah |

**Revision of yr 4 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 8)**

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| **Likes/dislikes with ‘ar’ verb infinitives** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Likes/dislikes**  **with ‘ar’ verb infinitives cont.** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **1st person singular forms of ‘ar’ verbs\*** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **1st person singular forms of ‘ar’ verbs cont.** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** |
| **¿Te gusta…?**  Do you like?  **¿Qué te gusta hacer?** What do you like doing?  **Me gusta**  I like  **No me gusta**  I do not like  **Me encanta**  I love  **Odio**  I hate  **Prefiero** I prefer  **bailar** dancing  **cantar**  singing  **saltar** jumping  **nadar** swimming  **hablar** talking  **patinar** skating  **pintar** painting | tay/goosta  KAY/tay/goosta/  ath-air  meh/goosta  no/mey/goosta  may-en-can-tah  aud-ee-oh  pref-ee-air-oh  buy-lar  can-tar  sal-tar  nad-are  ab-lar  pat-een-ar  pin-tar | **escuchar música**  listening music  **mirar la televisión**  watching television  **tocar la guitarra**  playing the guitar  **caminar**  walking  **jugar al fútbol/tenis**  playing football/tennis  **trabajar en mi ordenador**  working on my computer  **montar en bici**  riding my bike | es-koo-char/MOO-zee-cah  meer-are/la/ tel-eh-viz-ee-ON  toc-are/la/git-ar-ra  cam-een-are  who-gar/al/fut-bol/ten-ees  trab-ach-har/en/ me/or-den-ah-dor  mon-tar/en/bee-thee | **¿Qué haces?** What are you doing?  **Juego…**I am playing…(sport)  **Canto** I am singing  **Nado** I am swimming  **Trabajo…** I am working…  **Toco…** I am playing…  (instrument)  **Salto** I am jumping  **Hablo** I am talking  **Escucho…** I am listening (to)…  **Miro…** I am watching/looking at… | KAY-ath-es  hwhey-go  can-toe  nah-dough  trab-ach-ho  toc-oh  sal-toe  ab-low  es-coo-cho  meer-oh | **Pinto** I am painting  **Bailo** I am dancing  **Camino** I am walking  **Monto…** I am riding…(my bike)  **Patino** I am skating | pin-toe  buy-low  cam-een-oh  mon-toe  pat-een-oh  **\***The present simple and the present progressive are the same in Spanish, e.g.  ¿Qué haces? =What do you do or what are you doing?  **Canto =** I sing or I am singing |

**Revision of yr 3 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 9)**

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| **Nouns** | **Approximate**  **Pronunciation\*** | **Adjectives** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Verbs in past tense** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Numbers in 10s** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** |
| **La princesa** the princess  **El príncipe** the prince  **La bruja** the witch  **La manzana** the apple  **Cien años** hundred years  **El embrujo** the spell  **La Bella durmiente** Sleeping Beauty  **Los jóvenes** the young people | prin-thes-ah  PRIN-thee-pay  brew-hah  man-than-ah  thee-en/an-yos  em-brew-ho  bay-ya/durm-ee-en-tay  HO-ven-es  **\*** ‘th’ as in the English word ‘thin’ | Singular:  **hermoso/hermosa**  beautiful/handsome  **celoso/celosa**  jealous  **joven**  young    **rojo/roja**  red  **feliz**  happy  Plural:  **hermosos/**  **hermosas**  **celosos/celosas**    **jóvenes**  **rojos/rojas**  **felices** | air-mo-so/air-mo-sa  thel-aw-so/thel-aw-sa  ho-ven  raw-ho/raw-ha  fel-ith  air-mo-sos/air-mo-sas  thel-aw-so/thel-aw-sa  HO-ven-es  raw-hos/raw-hass  fel-ith-es | **Había** there was  **Era** was  **Ofreció** offered  **Se durmiá** fell  Asleep  **Pasaron** there passed  **llegó** arrived  **Encontró** found  **Se rompió** was broken  **Fueron** were  **Se casaron** got married | hab-EE-ah  air-ah  off-re-thee-OH  say/dure-me-AH  pass-ar-on  yeh-GO  en-con-TROH  say/rom-pea-OH  fware-on  say/cass-ar-on | Diez 10  Veinte 20  Treinta 30  Cuarenta 40  Cincuenta 50  Sesenta 60  Setenta 70  Ochenta 80  Noventa 90  Cien 100 | dee-eth  bayn-tay  trayn-tah  kwah-rayn-tah  thin-kwayn-tah  say-sayn-tah  say-tayn-tah  oh-chayn-tah  noh-bayn-tah  thee-en |

**Revision of yr 4 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 10)**

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| **Sport** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Food/drink** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Food/drink cont.** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Activities on a certain day of the week** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** |
| **\*Juego al fútbol, al tenis, al críquet, al baloncesto**  I play football, tennis, cricket, basketball  **Practico gimnasia, natación, atletismo, ciclismo, equitación**  I do gymnastics, swimming, athletics, cycling, horse riding  **¿Qué deporte practicas?**  **¿Qué deportes practicas?**  What sport(s) do you do?  **\*** See unit 8 above re notes on present tense | hwhey-go/al/FOOT-bol/ten-ees/CREE-ket/bal-on-thest-oh  prac-tee-co/him-nass-ee-oh/nat-ath-ee-ON/at-let-ees-mo/theek-ees-mo/eh-keat-ath-ee-ON  KAY/day-por-tey/prac-tee-cass  KAY/day-por-tes/prac-tee-cass | **Las manzanas** apples  **El pescado** fish  **El chocolate** chocolate  **La coca cola** cola  **El agua** water  **Las patatas fritas** crisps or chips  **Los caramelos** sweets  **El helado** ice cream  **El zumo de naranja** orange juice  **La ensalada** salad  **Los batidos** milkshakes  **¿Qué te gusta comer?** What do you like eating?  **¿Qué te gusta beber?** What do you like drinking? | man-than-ass  pes-cah-dough  cho-coe-lah-tay  coe-cah/coe-lah  ag-wah  pat-at-ass/free-tass  cahr-ah-mel-ohs  el-ah-dough  thoo- moh/day/nar-an-hah  en-sal-ah-dah  bat-ee-dohs  KAY/tay-goosta/com-air  KAY/tay-goosta/beb-air | **Me gusta comer el chocolate y beber el agua** I like eating chocolate and drinking water  Singular:  **¿Es bueno/buena para la salud?** healthy  **¿Es malo/mala para la salud?** unhealthy  Plural:  **¿Son buenos/buenas para la salud?**  **¿Son malos/malas para la salud?**  **Tengo sed** I am thirsty  **Tengo hambre** I am hungry  **Quiero** I want | meh/goosta/com-air/el/cho-coh-lah-tay/ee/beb-air/el/ag-wah  es/bwen-oh/bwen-ah  para/la/sal-uth  es/mal-oh/mal-ah  para/la/sal-uth  son/  bwen-ohs/bwen-ass/para/la/sal-uth  son/mal-ohs/mal-ass/ para/la/sal-uth  teng-go/seth  teng-go/am-bray  key-air-oh | **¿Qué haces el**  **viernes?**  What do you do on Fridays?  **(el) lunes**  **(el) martes**  **(el) miércoles**  **(el) jueves**  **(el) viernes**  **(el) sábado**  **(el) domingo**  **el lunes juego al fútbol**  **y como…y bebo…**  On Mondays I play football and eat…and drink…  **Y tú?** and you? | KAY-ath-es/el/ bee-air-nes  loon-es  mar-tes  me-air-col-es  hway-ves  bee-air-nes  SA-ba-doh  dom-ing-go  el/loon-es/whey-go/al/FOOT-bol/ee/coe-mo…/ee/beb-o..  .  ee-too |

**Revision of yr 4 units 7-10 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 11)**

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| **Animals and adjectives** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Time** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Habitat** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Pets** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** |
| **El león** lion  **El gallo** cockerel  **El canguro** kangaroo  **El pez** fish  **El cucú** cuckoo  **El elefante** elephant  **El burro** donkey  **El pájaro** bird  **El cisne** swan  **La tortuga** tortoise  **La gallina** chicken  **Lento/a** slow **Rápido/a** fast **Grande** large **Pequeño/a** small  **Tímido/a** timid  **Fuerte** strong  **Feroz** fierce | lay-ON  gah-yo  cang-guh-roo  peth  coo-COO  el-ay-fan-tay  buhr-roe  PAH-har-oh  thees-nay  tor-too-gah  gah-yee-nah  len-toe/tah  rap-ee-dough/dah  gran-day  peck-en-nyo/nya  TIM-ee-dough/dah  fwhere-tay  fair-oth | **¿Qué hora es?** What’s the time?  **Es la una** it’s 1 o’clock  **Son las dos/tres, etc.** It’s 2 o’clock, 3 o’clock, etc. (up to 12 o’clock)  **Es mediodía** it’s midday  **Es medianoche** it’s midnight  **A la una** at 1 o’clock  **A las dos** at 2 o’clock | KAY-or-ah/es  es-la-oon-ah  son/las/dohs/tress  es/mey-dee-oh-DEE-ah  es/mey-dee-ah-naw-chay  ah/la/oon-ah  ah/las/dohs | **La sabana** Savannah  **La granja** farm  **El mar** sea  **El bosque** wood  **¿Dónde vives?** Where do you live?  **Vivo en…**I live in…  **la sabana, la**  **granja, el mar, en el bosque, Londres**  **¿Y tú?** and you?  **Vivo en Londres** I live in London | sa-van-ah  grang-ha  mar  bos-kay  DON-day/beeb-es  bee-boh/en  ee-two  bee-boh/en/lon-dress | **¿Tienes mascotas?**  Do you have any pets?  **Tengo…**I have  **No tengo** I do not **mascotas** have any pets  **un perro** a dog  **un gato** a cat  **un pez** a fish  **un cabayo**  a guinea pig  **un conejo** a rabbit  **un hámster**  a hamster  **un caballo** a horse  **un pájaro** a bird  **un ratón** a mouse  **una tortug**a  a tortoise  **una serpiente** a snake  **dos perros/gatos**  **peces/hámsteres/**  **ratones**  two dogs/cats/fish  hamsters/mice | tea-en-es/mas-cot-ass  teng-go  no/teng-go/mas-cot-ass  pair-roe  gah-toe  peth  cab-eye-yo  con-eh-ho  HAM-stair  cah-bye-yo  PAH-har-oh  rah-TON  tor-two-gah  sair-pea-en-tay  dohs/pair-ohs/gah-toss/peth-es/HAM-stair-es/rah-ton-es |

**Revision of yr 4 units 7-12 for non-specialist teachers, especially key questions and answers - (unit 12)**

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| **\*Weather/temperature** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **Clothes/weather report** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** | **El viento y el sol** | **Approximate**  **pronunciation** |
| **\***See unit 7 above for all weather with the addition of:  **Está lloviendo** it is raining  **Llueve** it rains  **Está nevando** it is snowing  **Nieva** it snows    **¿Qué temperatura hace?**  What temperature is it?  **Hace 5 grados bajo cero** it’s 5 degrees below zero **Hace menos 5 grados**  it’s minus 5 degrees  **En la clase hace…grados** in the classroom it is…degrees  **En el patio hace…grados** in the playground it is…degrees | es-TAH/yoh-vee-en-doh  you-eh -veh  es-TAH/nev- an-doh  knee-ev-ah  KAY/tem-pair-ah-tour-ah/ath-ay  ath-ay/think-oh/grah-dos/bah-ho/their-oh  ath-ay/men-aws/think-oh/grah-dos  en/la/class-eh/ath-ay/…/grah-dos  en/el/pat-ee-oh/ath-ay/…/grah-dos | **¿Qué llevas?** What are you wearing/carrying? or What do you wear/carry?  **Llevo** I’m wearing/carrying/I wear/carry  **Un abrigo** overcoat  **Un sombrero** hat  **Un paraguas** umbrella  **Una bufanda** scarf  **Unas botas** boots  **Unas gafas de sol** sunglasses  **Hoy es martes 22 de abril. Aquí está el tiempo. Hoy hace calor. Cuando hace calor llevo un sombrero.**  Today it is Tuesday 22 April. Here is the weather. Today it is hot. When it is hot I wear a hat. | KAY/yey-vas  yey-vo  ab-ree-go  som-brare-oh  par-ah(g)-whas  boo-fanda  ooh-nas/bought-ass  ooh-nas/gaffe-ass/day/sol  oy/es/mar-tes/ben-tea-DOHS/day/ab-reel//ah-KEY/es-TAH/el/tea-em-po//oy/ath-ay/cal-or//kwan-dough/ath-ay/cal-or/yey-vo/oon/som-brare-oh | **El viento y el sol**  the wind and the sun  **Soy más fuerte que tú**  I am stronger than you  **El viento soplaba, soplaba y soplaba**  The wind blew, blew and blew  **El sol brillaba y brillaba**  the sun shone and shone | el/bee-en-toe/ee/el/sol  soy-MAS-fwear-tay/kay/TWO  el/bee-en-toe/soap-la-ba/  soap-la-ba/ee/soap-la-ba  el/sol/bree-ah-bah/ee/bree-ah-bah |